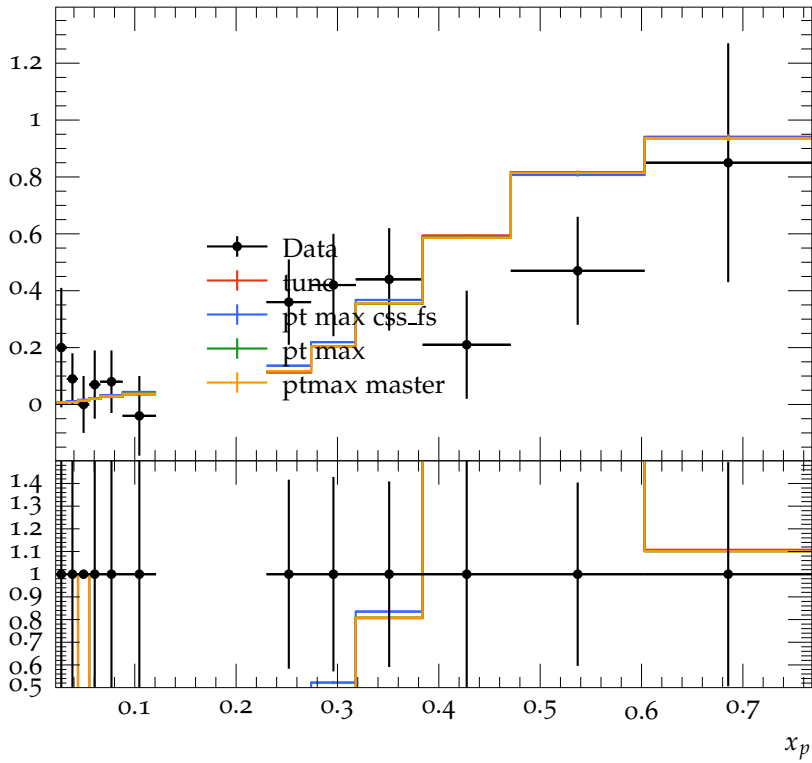


$$D_p^q = (R_p^q - R_{\bar{p}}^q) / (R_p^q + R_{\bar{p}}^q)$$

 D_p^q
 $MC/Data$

 x_p